SYSTEM:OS - DIALOG OneSearch
   File 15:ABI/Inform(R)   1971-2002/Aug 24
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*File 15: Alert feature enhanced for multiple files, duplicate
removal, customized scheduling. See HELP ALERT.
   File 16:Gale Group PROMT(R)   1990-2002/Aug 23
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   File 148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB 1976-2002/Aug 26
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          (c) 2002 Financial Times Ltd
   File 610:Business Wire 1999-2002/Aug 26
          (c) 2002 Business Wire.
*File 610: File 610 now contains data from 3/99 forward.
Archive data (1986-2/99) is available in File 810.
   File 613:PR Newswire 1999-2002/Aug 26
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Archive data (1987-4/99) is available in File 813.
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   File 634:San Jose Mercury   Jun 1985-2002/Aug 23
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   File 636:Gale Group Newsletter DB(TM)   1987-2002/Aug 23
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          (c) 2002 The New York Times
   File 475:Wall Street Journal Abs 1973-2002/Aug 23
          (c) 2002 The New York Times
   File 583:Gale Group Globalbase(TM)   1986-2002/Aug 24
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Ref     Items   Index-term
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E2          1   AU=NABE-YAMA, H.
E3          2   AU=NABE, B.
E4          1   AU=NABE, CLYDE MILTON
E5          1   AU=NABE, J.
E6          1   AU=NABE, JONATHAN
E7          7   AU=NABE, M.  ⟵
E8          1   AU=NABE, O.  ⟵
E9          2   AU=NABE, OUMAR ⟵
E10         1   AU=NABE, T.
E11         1   AU=NABE, W.
E12         4   AU=NABE, Y.
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Author Search (handwritten annotation)

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E3          2    AU=SAMRA-FREDERICKS, D.
E4          1    AU=SAMRA-GREWAL, J.
E5          6    AU=SAMRA, A.
E6         10    AU=SAMRA, A. H.
E7          1    AU=SAMRA, A. S
E8          1    AU=SAMRA, A.-H.
E9          1    AU=SAMRA, A.B.A.
E10        18    AU=SAMRA, A.H.
E11         4    AU=SAMRA, A.K.
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E13         1    AU=SAMRA, ABDUL HAMID
E14         6    AU=SAMRA, AMAR
E15         2    AU=SAMRA, B.
E16         1    AU=SAMRA, B. B.
E17         1    AU=SAMRA, B. S
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E19         2    AU=SAMRA, B.S.
E20         1    AU=SAMRA, BABINDER KAUR
E21         1    AU=SAMRA, CHATTAR S.
E22         1    AU=SAMRA, G. S.
E23         2    AU=SAMRA, G.S.
E24         1    AU=SAMRA, H.
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Author Search (handwritten annotation)

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Set       Items     Description
S1            7     E15, E17, E18, E19
S2            3     E8, E9
S3           10     S1 OR S2
S4            0     S3 AND (TARGET?)
S5            2     S3 AND (MARKET? OR MODEL?)
S6         4720     (TARGET?)(3N)(ENGINE OR ENGINES)
S7         3107     S6 AND (MARKET OR MARKETING)
S8          831     S7 AND (MODEL OR MODELS)
S9            1     S8 AND ((HISTORICAL)(2N)(DATA))
S10         590     (TARGET OR TARGETING)(1W)(ENGINE OR ENGINES)
S11         228     S10 AND (MODEL OR MODELS OR PROFILE OR PROFILES)
S12          87     S11 AND (DATABASE OR DATABASES)
S13           7     S12 AND (SCORING OR SCORE OR SCORES)
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term search

00209816 83-21377
Military Expenditures and Industrialization in Africa
****Nabe, Oumar****
Journal of Economic Issues v17n2 PP: 575-587 Jun 1983 CODEN: JECIAR
ISSN: 0021-3624 JRNL CODE: JEI
DOC TYPE: Journal article LANGUAGE: English   LENGTH: 13 Pages
SPECIAL FEATURE: Charts Appendix Equations References

Articles
Author

ABSTRACT: Worldwide military expenditures are increasing at a dramatic
rate, while socially and politically explosive needs are going unmet
throughout less developed countries (LDC). Proponents of the military
expenditures claim LDCs can enjoy benefits of development. Opponents argue
that the expenditures impose a substantial burden on developing economies
since resources are diverted from technology, capital infrastructure, and
human capital. For LDCs in Africa, it appears that military expenditures
have no positive effect on economic development. That is the finding of
cross-sectional analyses using 1967-1976 data. However, the recursive,
triangular ****model**** does demonstrate positive covariation between
economic and social development factors and economic development.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES: Africa
DESCRIPTORS: Defense spending; Economic development; LDCs; Economic theory;
    Statistical analysis
CLASSIFICATION CODES: 1130 (CN=Economic theory); 9130
    (CN=Experimental/Theoretical); 9177 (CN=Africa)

****Nabe, Oumar****

...ABSTRACT: is the finding of cross-sectional analyses using 1967-1976
data. However, the recursive, triangular ****model**** does demonstrate
positive covariation between economic and social development factors and
economic development.   ...

810928 ORDER NO: AAD83-11861
MILITARY EXPENDITURES AND SOCIOECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA
   Author: ****NABE, OUMAR****
   Degree: PH.D.
   Year: 1983
   Corporate Source/Institution: COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY (0054)
   Source: VOLUME 44/01-A OF DISSERTATION ABSTRACTS INTERNATIONAL.
            PAGE 229. 267 PAGES
   Descriptors: ECONOMICS, GENERAL
   Descriptor Codes: 0501

     The purpose of this study is to analyze the impact of military
expenditures on industrialization and educational development in Africa. We
use GDP manufacturing--the proportion of manufacturing in GDP--as measures
of industrialization and the combined primary and secondary school
enrollment as percent of population age group 5 to 19 as our measure of
social development in education.
        Our sample consists of twenty-six African countries: Algeria,
Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Empire, Egypt, Ethiopia, Ghana, Ivory
Coast, Kenya, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Mali, Morocco, Nigeria, Senegal,
Sierre Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Upper Volta,
Zaire, and Zambia.
        Our data covers the ten-year period 1967-1976. We analyze the
impact of military expenditures on industrialization and education by
constructing two composite development factors--one economic and one
social--from a group of seven variables by using factor analysis. The
economic and social development factors are used along with military

expenditures as independent variables in a multiple regression analysis and a path analytic ****model**** with GDP manufacturing and school enrollment as dependent variables.

The results of our study do not support any claims that military expenditures stimulate development. Out study indicates that military expenditures represent major opportunity costs and retard rather than advance industrialization and social development in education.

Author: ****NABE, OUMAR****

...with military expenditures as independent variables in a multiple regression analysis and a path analytic ****model**** with GDP manufacturing and school enrollment as dependent variables.

The results of our study do...

L Number	Hits	Search Text	DB	Time stamp
-	11489	(705/).CCLS.	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:40
-	478	(705/10).CCLS.	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/03/22 14:00
-	12796	(target or targeted) and (market or marketing)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:08
-	546	(target or targeted) adj2 (market or marketing)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:08
-	257	((target or targeted) adj2 (market or marketing)) and (model or models or modeling)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:08
-	64	(((target or targeted) adj2 (market or marketing)) and (model or models or modeling)) and database and historical	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:13
-	755	customer and historical and database and (market or marketing)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:15
-	3077	historical adj1 data	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:15
-	750	(historical adj1 data) and (target)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:16
-	533	target adj1 group	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:18
-	7	(historical adj1 data) and (target adj1 group)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:18
-	434	((historical adj1 data) and (target)) and (model or modeling)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:19
-	127	(((historical adj1 data) and (target)) and (model or modeling)) and product and customer	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:24
-	42	cross adj1 sell or cross-sell	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:20
-	578	historical adj1 data and segment	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:24
-	21	(historical adj1 data and segment) and demographic and (product or products)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:34
-	858	data near2 mining	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:44

old search

-	45	(data near2 mining) and ((target or targeted) adj2 (market or marketing))	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/22 14:44
-	2684	(model or models) and (adverting or advertisement)	USPAT	2002/03/25 14:17
-	55	((model or models) and (adverting or advertisement)) and (historical adj1 data)	USPAT	2002/03/25 14:30
-	2842	(target or targeting) near5 engine	USPAT	2002/03/25 14:32
-	41	((target or targeting) near5 engine) and ((historic or historical) near2 data)	USPAT	2002/03/25 14:31
-	13590	(target or targeting) and engine	USPAT	2002/03/25 14:32
-	171	((target or targeting) and engine) and ((historic or historical) near2 data)	USPAT	2002/03/25 14:33
-	53	(((target or targeting) and engine) and ((historic or historical) near2 data)) and profile	USPAT	2002/03/25 15:01
-	62	marketing near4 campaign	USPAT	2002/03/26 08:57
-	262	(profile or profiling) and (customer or customers) and (history or historical) and (demographic or demographics)	USPAT	2002/03/26 08:30
-	416	(profile or profiling) and (customer or customers) and (history or historical) and (demographic or demographics)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/26 08:30
-	181	((profile or profiling) and (customer or customers) and (history or historical) and (demographic or demographics)) and (target or targeting)	USPAT	2002/03/26 08:31
-	93	(((profile or profiling) and (customer or customers) and (history or historical) and (demographic or demographics)) and (target or targeting)) and risk	USPAT	2002/03/26 08:34
-	480	(705/10).CCLS.	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/26 08:34
-	32	((profile or profiling) and (customer or customers) and (history or historical) and (demographic or demographics)) and (("705/10").CCLS.)	USPAT	2002/03/26 08:39
-	9	(((profile or profiling) and (customer or customers) and (history or historical) and (demographic or demographics)) and (("705/10").CCLS.)) and risk	USPAT	2002/03/26 08:46
-	30	(target or targeting) and profile and risk and demographic and GUI	USPAT	2002/03/26 08:58
-	36	(target or targeting) and profile and risk and demographic and GUI	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/26 08:59
-	23	customer and profile and risk and demographic and GUI	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/26 09:12
-	129	predict and (profit or profitability) and customer and (market or marketing)	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT	2002/03/26 10:39
-	7026	(705/).CCLS.	USPAT	2002/03/26 10:39
-	54	(predict and (profit or profitability) and customer and (market or marketing)) and (("705/").CCLS.)	USPAT	2002/03/26 10:40
-	25	((predict and (profit or profitability) and customer and (market or marketing)) and (("705/").CCLS.)) and profile	USPAT	2002/03/26 12:03
-	22	historical adj1 data and profile and (market or marketing) and (profitable or profitability)	USPAT	2002/03/26 12:13
-	28	historical adj1 data and profile and (profitability or profitable)	USPAT	2002/03/26 12:13

-	14635	(705/).CCLS.	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:35
-	639	(705/10).CCLS.	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:35
-	2284	target$3 adj2 engine$2	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:36
-	1699	target$3 adj1 engine$2	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:36
-	155	market$3 adj1 campaign$2	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:37
-	322	market$3 same campaign$2	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:37
-	188836	market$3	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:37
-	0	(target$3 adj1 engine$2) and (market$3 same campaign$2)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:37
-	13	(target$3 adj1 engine$2) and market$3	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:40
-	3	(target$3 adj1 engine$2) and ((705/).CCLS.)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:41
-	2711	target$3 same market$3	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:42
-	1774	(target$3 same market$3) and data	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:42
-	290	(target$3 same market$3) and engine	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:42
-	993	target$3 near5 market$3	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 11:28
-	164	(target$3 near5 market$3) and engine	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:43
-	734	(target$3 near5 market$3) and (data)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:44
-	82	(target$3 near5 market$3) and (historical same data)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:50

Handwritten annotations: "scan", "scan", "review", "scan", "review"

-	468	(705/14).CCLS.	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 10:50
-	429	(target$3 near5 market$3) and (list)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 11:31
-	20	(target$3 near5 market$3) and ((generate or generating) same lists)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 11:34
-	216	(target$3 near5 market$3) and (risk or risks)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 11:34
-	89	((705/).CCLS.) and ((target$3 near5 market$3) and (risk or risks))	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:11
-	4159	historical near3 data	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:11
-	169	targeted near5 marketing	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:11
-	12071	segmentation	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:11
-	2	(targeted near5 marketing) and (historical near3 data) and risk	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:14
-	46	(targeted near5 marketing) and (profit$)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:18
-	2943	(consumer$2 or customer$2) same profile$2	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:19
-	50	(targeted near5 marketing) and ((consumer$2 or customer$2) same profile$2)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:32
-	177	(market or marketing) same campaign	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:35
-	25	(targeted near5 marketing) and ((market or marketing) same campaign)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:33
-	43	((market or marketing) same campaign) and (target or targeting) and (profile or profiles)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:37
-	16333	target$3 same engine$2	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:43
-	14635	(705/).CCLS.	USPAT; US-PGPUB; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:40

-	61?	(target$3 same engine$2) and ((705/).CCLS.)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:41
-	6414	target$3 near4 engine$2	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:43
-	15	(target$3 near4 engine$2) and ((705/).CCLS.)	USPAT; EPO; JPO; DERWENT; IBM_TDB	2002/08/26 13:44